

A GUIDELINE

Lottery games, sports betting, iGaming, skill-based games, and potentially, land-based casinos, bingo, as well as "jogo do bicho" are currently prominent topics of discussion within Brazil's gaming industry.

The new regulatory framework has brought formalization and legal security to a market that has been experiencing strong growth over the past seven years. Brazil has unique challenges that must be clearly understood for opportunities to be properly leveraged.

TozziniFreire has been active in the gaming and betting sector since before this became a widely discussed topic. With a multidisciplinary team, we support industry players from their entry in the Brazilian market through the expansion of their operations. This document provides an overview of the current scenario and anticipates some of the key developments expected in the coming months.





REGULATION

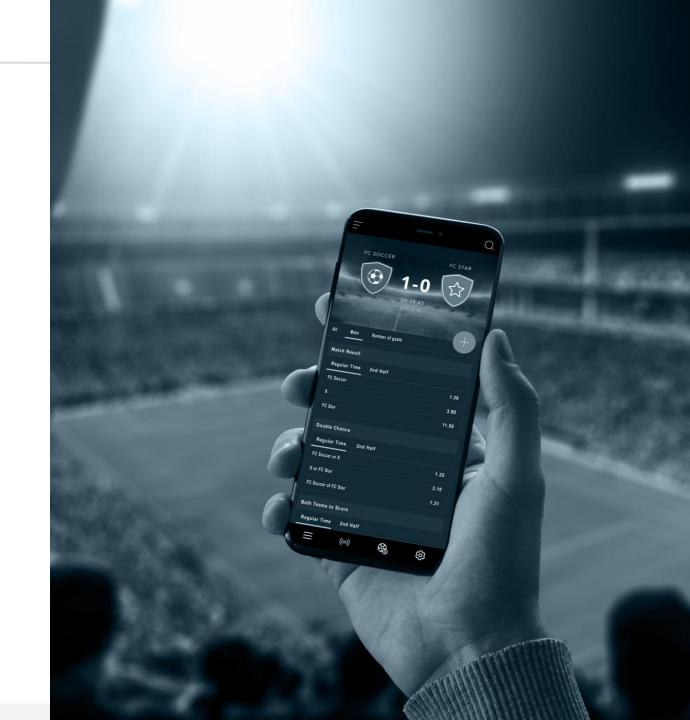
OVERVIEW

Where Are We and What to Expect?

Within less than a year since regulation, the sports betting and online gaming industry has contributed with over R\$5 billion in government revenue. Currently, more than 70 operators are legally active across the country, supported by certifiers, platform developers, digital security firms, and data centers, all of which are fostering job creation and economic growth.

From a regulatory perspective, key challenges include fighting illegal gambling, promoting responsible gaming practices, and enhancing regulatory stability. Although there is some opposition from segments of the political sphere and media, the sector continues to expand rapidly. The expectation is that further regulatory refinements will help solidify sports betting and online gaming within Brazil.

Bills under discussion at the National Congress aim to extend legalization to land casinos and implement measures for responsible gaming. Monitoring these initiatives is essential to ensure progress and prevent setbacks.



HIGHLIGHTS

O1 Lottery, sports betting, and iGaming are permitted by law.

- O2 Sports betting and iGaming are classified as forms of lotteries.
- All forms of lotteries, such as sports betting and iGaming, are classified as public services and are regulated and monitored by the government.
- O4 Both federal and state governments have the option to either offer lottery services themselves or outsource them to private firms.
- Each state is restricted to operating within its own borders, while a federal license is necessary for conducting operations across the entire country.

- Only businesses that are based in Brazil are eligible to apply for operations related to lotteries, sports betting, and online gaming.
- O7 Systems and platforms are required to obtain certification from accredited laboratories.
- Payments must be processed using Pix (a payment method) and debit cards. The use of credit cards and cryptocurrencies is prohibited.
- Within the Federal Government, the Ministry of Finance oversees the Secretariat of Prizes and Betting (Secretaria de Prêmios e Apostas SPA).
- As of January 1st, 2025, only companies that hold licenses are permitted to engage in sports betting and online gaming in Brazil. The Federal Government has the authority to block unlicensed companies, which are also prohibited from using Pix or advertising their services.

FEDERAL LICENSE



A SPA License is mandatory to operate countrywide.



Companies involved in sports betting and iGaming in Brazil are required to have a Brazilian shareholder entity that holds a minimum of 20% of the capital.



Ordinance No. 827/2024 from SPA outlines the procedures and regulations for applying for the license. Additionally, companies are required to adhere to other relevant laws and regulations.



A grant fee of 30 million Brazilian Reais (approx. USD 5,5 million) is necessary for every license – due after the SPA's assessment of License's mandatory requirements.



Every license allows the company to manage a maximum of three brands for a duration of up to five years.



Companies are required to maintain a financial reserve of 5 million Brazilian Reais (approx. USD 922K) in the form of Brazilian bonds, along with a paid-in capital stock of 30 million Brazilian Reais.



Companies can apply for a license to operate solely in sports betting, online gaming, or a combination of the two.



The list of Licensed companies is available here.

SPA REGULATION



Ordinance 827/2024 – rules and procedures for requesting the licence (English Version)



Ordinance No. 1225/2024 – monitoring and oversight rules (English Version)



Ordinance No. 722/2024 – general rules for systems and platforms (<u>English Version</u>)



Ordinance No. 1231/2024 – sanctioning rules (<u>English Version</u>)



Ordinance No. 1143/2024 – AML rules (English Version)



Ordinance No. 1233/2024 – responsible gaming (<u>English Version</u>)



Ordinance No. 1207/2024 – Online gaming rules (English Version)



The updated list of regulations is avaliable on the **SPA Website** (in Portuguese)

How to obtain a license

Establish the Operating Entity

- A minimum of 20% of the shares must be owned by a Brazilian individual or entity.
- Foreign companies are permitted to have control over both the operating company and its Brazilian shareholder.

Gather the mandatory documents

- SPA regulations outline various prerequisites, such as:
- Conducting background checks on shareholders and ultimate beneficial owners (UBOs)
- Providing evidence of the legality and source of funds
- Demonstrating that shareholders or affiliated companies have prior experience in gambling operations

Assign the appropriate individuals to the following key roles:

- Chief Financial Officer (CFO) and Accounting
- Ombudsman and Consumer Relations
- Data Protection
 Officer (DPO)
- Government Relations
- Chief Technology
 Officer (CTO) or
 Information Security
 Lead

Financial requirements

After SPA concludes the assessment, operators will have 30 days to:

- Pay a BRL 30 million grant fee
- Set a BRL 5 million financial reserve
- Pay-in the minimum BRL 30 million corporate capital

THE SUPREME COURT'S ROLE

- ADPF 492 | ADPF 493 | ADI 4986 The STF (Brazilian Supreme Court) ruled in favour
 of Brazilian states, affirming that although the federal government has the authority to
 legislate on gambling matters, it does not hold exclusive rights to offer lotteries,
 including sports betting and online gaming.
- ADI 7640 Multiple states challenged Section 35-A of Law no. 13,756/2018, which restricts the activities of operators authorised by the states, such as prohibiting advertising in other states and limiting concession rights to one per operator. The STF granted an injunction suspending the enforcement of these challenged provisions.
- ACO 3696 The federal government challenged Loterj's (Rio de Janeiro's lottery authority) concessions for failing to require operators to block access to bettors outside Rio de Janeiro state. The STF issued an injunction directing Loterj to enforce such restrictions on its operators.
- ADPF 1212 The political party Solidariedade questions the authority of municipalities to offer and regulate lotteries, including sports betting and online gaming.
- ADI 7721 The National Trade Confederation contests the constitutionality of Law 14,790/2024. The STF partially granted an injunction, prohibiting bets from minors and Bolsa Familia beneficiaries only.

The Brazilian Supreme Court (Supremo Tribunal Federal – STF) is currently examining significant issues pertaining to the gambling industry.

So far, there is a tendency to strengthen effective regulation and uphold the legality of sports betting and online gaming.

EXPECTED DEVELOPMENTS

- The Brazilian Senate is preparing to vote on the bill that would
 legalise land-based casinos and the 'jogo do bicho' game and require license to operate skill-based games.
- SPA has released its Regulatory Agenda for the year, emphasizing responsible gaming, and is expected to introduce new regulations.
- Several bills aimed at imposing different types of limitations (including advertisement and marketing) for sports betting and igaming are currently under discussion in Congress.
- Although the Supreme Court will take longer to rule on the Municipalities' issue, we can expect decisions until the end of the year on the legality of Law 14790 and on the unconstitutionality of some restrictions for State operations provided by Section 35-A of Law 13756

- SPA has stated that it will release a database of banned bettors soon, including self-declaration and those legally prohibited to bet
- Expectations are that suppliers will have to get some register or licence, and SPA will sanction those that engage with illegal operators
- Operators and political figures are calling for increased measures to combat the illegal market. Additional regulations and government interventions are anticipated.
- Increasing financial pressures and potential new obligations, such as the increase in GGR discounts from 12% to 18%, are prompting small and medium-sized businesses to reassess their business strategies. This situation could result in market consolidation and create M&A opportunities



GAMING & E-SPORTS

KNOW OUR PRACTICE

GAMING & E-SPORTS

TozziniFreire's Gaming & E-sports practice group has extensive experience in numerous aspects of one of the fastest growing industries in recent years and is prepared to help our clients navigate a legal landscape that is in permanent motion and evolving constantly. We are at the forefront of the changes and involved in the most significant regulatory developments and transactions in the country, and our savvy team of lawyers knows what works and what does not in the sector.

We represent a wide range of stakeholders and players in the industry, whether national startups or international conglomerates, including manufacturers of gaming hardware and software, online and offline lottery and sports betting operators, e-sport entities, and service providers such as payment processors, certifiers and marketing affiliates.

Our Gaming & E-Sports practice provides our clients with unique multidisciplinary assistance that gathers extensive regulatory, tax, criminal law, IP, governmental affairs, and transactional capabilities alongside our market-leading practice in compliance, privacy, and litigation, combining all expertise required to deal with any legal challenge of the industry. Our full-service infrastructure also allows us to always call upon lawyers from other teams that are very familiar with this and related industries, such as Media & Entertainment, Private Equity & Venture Capital, and Telecommunications & Information Technology, and counts on the support of ThinkFuture, TozziniFreire Advogados' innovation program.

RECOGNITION



TozziniFreire Advogados

"TozziniFreire impressed us from the get-go with their market knowledge of the new Brazilian landscape. They've shown a real engagement with the gambling & betting industry."

"Hiring TozziniFreire made us feel the closest we've ever been to the core of the political and regulatory fronts of this sector. They brought us a lot of confidence to our operation in Brazil."



"TozziniFreire's team is always very attentive, proactive and, above all, knowledgeable about gambling & betting, offering plenty of expertise and technical rigour."

Additional details about TozziniFreire's Gaming & E-Sports Practice can be found here.

TAILOR-MADE SERVICES



Legal risk analysis of lotteries, sports betting and online gaming market and legal assistance to set up operations in Brazil



Advisory and litigation assistance in consumer claims, including interactions with consumer rights authorities (SENACON and PROCON)



Legal and regulatory follow-up, advocacy and government affairs, supporting interactions with regulatory agencies and authorities



Advisory and litigation assistance on labor issues, involving hiring of staff and third parties, appointment of board members, internal policies, union matters, among others



M&As, joint-ventures, investments, partnerships and other strategic projects



Compliance, responsible gaming and AML advisory assistance, including structuring and reviewing internal policies and training



Tax advisory and tax planning



Personal data and privacy protection



Structuring, drafting and negotiating all agreements for local operation, such as distribution, software licensing, payment processing, with marketing affiliates, media partners and supply chain



IP-related matters, including registrations and disputes

SOME REPRESENTATIVE CLIENTS

bet365	BRIGHTSTAR.	IGT	SCIENTIFIC GAMES	SOLVERDE.PT	CLEVER	PLAYHILL
Stake	KTO	BRAZINO 777	betsson	betWay	dafabet	Rei do Pitaco
Kambi	sp o rt radar	HILGARDOGAMING	so∫t aet*	Aviatoh	gentoo	(ARRISE)
ODDS:GATE	ødds scanner	gambling (com)	BRAGG	GAMES GLOBAL	sport serve	bmm testlabs

MEET OUR TEAM



Caio Loureiro

View Profile

Caio, a Band 1 Lawyer in Chambers Brazil Gambling and Betting, co-leads the gaming and e-sports practice, specializing in regulatory issues and government relations.

'Caio is incredibly knowledgeable about gambling & betting regulatory matters and very friendly. He helps me a great deal.'

'A great gambling & betting lawyer who really excels in regulatory matters. Caio is also available and thoughtful.'



Jun Makuta

View Profile

Jun, a Band 2 Lawyer in Chambers Brazil Gambling and Betting, co-leads the gaming and e-sports practice, specializing in corporate and transactional matters.

'Jun was extraordinary in our work together. He was highly available to answer questions and always knew exactly what he was talking about in his field.'

'A guy who comes from corporate law, Jun showed a lot of responsiveness and knowledge. He has never disappointed us.'



Adriana Ferreira

View Profile

Adriana, an Associate to watch in Chambers Brazil Gambling and Betting, who has strong experience in gambling matters.

'Adriana is a really knowledgeable lawyer in Brazilian gambling and betting regulation. Everything that came up, she responded without missing a beat.'

'A lawyer who is always available and hands-on. I really recommend working with Adriana.'



tozzinifreire.com.br

/Caio Loureiro cloureiro@tozzinifreire.com.br **/ Jun Makuta** jun@tozzinifreire.com.br